**COURSE STRUCTURE**

**LL.M. TWO YEARS (2022-2023)**

**Group -** ▲

**International Law**

**FIRST SEMESTER**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| **Subject Code** | **Paper** | **L** | **Credits** | **Total Marks** | | |
| Internal | External | **Total** |
| LLM 101 | Research Methodology and Legal Writing | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| LLM 104 | Indian Constitutional Law: The New Challenges | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| LLM-105▲ | International Relations and Law of Treaties | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| LLM-106▲ | Law of International Institutions | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
|  | **Sub Total** | **20** | **12** |  |  | **400** |
| **SECOND SEMESTER** | | | | | | |
| LLM-201 | Law and Social Transformation in India | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| LLM-202▲ | International Trade and Agreement Law | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| LLM-203▲ | International Law of Sea | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
|  | **Sub Total** | **15** | **9** |  |  | **300** |
| **THIRD SEMESTER** | | | | | | |
| LLM-301▲ | International Humanitarian Law | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| LLM-302▲ | International Environmental Law | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| LLM-303▲ | Practical Training (Teaching Assistance) | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
|  | **Sub Total** | **15** | **9** |  |  | **300** |
| **FOURTH SEMESTER** | | | | | | |
| LLM-401▲ | Dissertation | 10 | 5 |  |  | 100 |
| LLM-402▲ | viva voce | 10 | 5 |  |  | 100 |
|  | **Sub Total** | **20** | **10** |  |  | **200** |

**first semester**

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| **Code No.** | **Paper** | **L** | **Credits** | **Total Marks** | | |
|  |  |  |  | Internal | External | **Total** |
| LLM 101 | Research Methods and Legal Writing | 5 | 3 | **20** | **80** | **100** |

**Unit-I**

**Introduction of Legal Research**

* Meaning; objectives and scope of legal research
* Socio-legal Research in India
* Research Method *vis-à-vis* Research Methodology
* Kind of Legal Research- Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal legal research; Inter/ Multidisciplinary, etc.
* Arm chair research *vis-à-vis* empirical research

**Unit-II**

**Research Design and Techniques**

* Primary and Secondary -Source
* Workable Hypothesis – formulation and evaluation
* Major steps in research design
* Sampling
* Survey and Case Study method

**Unit-III**

**Research Tools and Data Processing**

* Observation
* Interview and Schedule
* Questionnaire
* Socio - Metrics and Jurimetrics
* Data processing (deductions and Inductions) analysis and interpretation of data.

**Unit-IV**

**Legal Writing**

* Essentials of good legal writing
* Structured Legal Writing; Organization of Legal Material
* Report / Article writing in legal research
* Use of definitions, maxims, concepts, principles, doctrines in legal research
* Modern- Technology- Computer, Internet, etc.
* Citation, Reference and Footnoting Methodology
* Book review and case comments
* Dissertation and Thesis Writing
* Plagiarism as an offence in Research

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Agrawal, S.K; Legal Education in India; Eastern Book House
2. Legal Research and Methodology; Indian Law Institute
3. Pauline, V.; Scientific Social Survey and Research; Prentice-Hall of India
4. Madhava Menon, N.R.; A Handbook of Clinical Legal Education; Tata McGraw Hill
5. William, J.Goode; Methods in Social Research; Tata McGraw Hill
6. Journal on Research Methodology; Indian Law Institute
7. Index to Indian and Foreign Legal Articles; National Law University, Delhi.

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| **Code No.** | **Paper** | **L** | **Credits** | **Total Marks** | | |
|  |  |  |  | Internal | External | **Total** |
| LLM 104 | Indian Constitutional Law: The New Challenges | 5 | 3 | **20** | **80** | **100** |

**Unit–I**

**Constitution and Federalism**

* Concept of Constitution
* Meaning and idea of Constitution, Nature, Scope and Goal
* Constitution as Supreme law
* Forms of Government: Unitary and Federal-salient features of both
* Nature of Indian Federalism

**Unit-II**

**Legislative relations between Centre and State**

* Theory of Separation of Powers
* Separation of Powers under the Indian Constitution
* Interrelationship among the three organs of the state
* Distribution of Legislative Powers: The Scheme of the distribution of legislative powers in India, the judicial approach and the present position
* Recommendation of Sarkaria Commission & Venkatachaliah Commission
* Centre's responsibility and internal disturbance within states
* Directions of the Centre to the state under Articles 356 and 365

**Unit-III**

**Emerging regime of new rights and remedies**

* Concept and nature of fundamental rights
* Right to Equality
* Rights against Exploitation, Cultural Rights, Rights to Freedom of Religion
* Right to education; Commercialization of education and its impact; and Brain drain by foreign education market
* Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties

**Unit-IV**

**Democratic Process**

* Nexus of politics with criminals and the business
* Election: Status of election commission, electoral reforms
* Coalition government: “stability, durability, and corrupt practice”
* Grass root democracy

**Unit-V**

**Constitutional Remedies, Emergency and Amendment of the Constitution**

* Right to Constitutional Remedies - Features of Writ Jurisdiction under Art. 32
* Concept of locus standi - Dynamic approach of Supreme Court on Public Interest Litigation – Judicial Activism - Comparison between Art. 32 and 226
* Freedom of trade and Commerce
* Types of Emergencies and their impact on Federal structure
* Recent amendments

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Pandey, J.N.,Constitutional law of India, Central Law Agency, 2019
2. Shukla,V.N.,Constitution of India, Eastern Book Company, 13th Edition, 2017
3. Jain, M.P.,Indian Constitutional Law, J[ustice JastiChelameswar](https://www.amazon.in/s/ref=dp_byline_sr_book_2?ie=UTF8&field-author=Justice+Jasti+Chelameswar&search-alias=stripbooks) (Editor), [Justice Dama Seshadri Naidu](https://www.amazon.in/s/ref=dp_byline_sr_book_3?ie=UTF8&field-author=Justice+Dama+Seshadri+Naidu&search-alias=stripbooks) (Editor), LexisNexis, 8th Edition, 2018
4. Basu, D.D.,Introduction to Constitution of India, LexisNexis, 23rdEdition, 2018
5. Mahajan, V.P.,Constitution of India, Eastern Book Company, 7th Edition, 1991
6. Seervai,H.M.,Constitution of India, Vol. 1-3, 1992, Tripathi, Bombay
7. Kauper and BeytaghConstitutional law: Cases and materials (Law school casebook series), Publisher: Little, Brown; 5th Edition, 1982
8. Basu, D.D., Select Constitutions of The World (Including International Charters) Bhagbati Prasad Banerjee, B.M. Gandhi, LexisNexis, 4th Edition
9. Tripathi, Constitution law of India, Bombay H.M. Seervai (Vols. 3).
10. Derret, Duncan, The State, Religion and Law in India, OUP, 1999
11. Indian Law Institute, Law and Social Change: Indo-American Reflections, Tripathi Publications, 1988
12. Stone, Julius, Social Dimension of Law and Justice, Marc Galanter, Law and Society in Modern India, Oxford Publications, 1997
13. Lingat, Robert, The Classical Law of India, Oxford, 1998
14. Baxi, Upendra, The Crisis of the Indian Legal System, Vikas Publications, 1982
15. Bhatt, P.Ishwar, Law and Social Transformation, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow,2008

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| **Code No.** | **Paper** | **L** | **Credits** | **Total Marks** | | |
|  |  |  |  | Internal | External | **Total** |
| LLM-105▲ | International Relations and Law of Treaties | 5 | 3 | **20** | **80** | **100** |

**Unit-I**

**Introduction**

* History and scope of the Discipline
* Traditional and Scientific Approaches in International Relations
* Post-positivist Approach
* Sovereignty
* Cosmopolitanism

**Unit-II**

**Traditional Theories in IR**

* Realisms
* Liberalisms
* Marxism
* International Society/English School

**Unit-III**

**Law of Treaties**

* Formation
* Different aspects
* Ratification
* Reservation
* Interpretation
* Termination.

**Unit-IV**

**Foreign policy**

* Theory
* Different aspects of foreign policy
* Negotiation
* Art of negotiation
* Ailments of modern diplomacy.

**Unit-V**

**Problem of Unequal Treaty**

* Interpretation
* Jus cogens
* Amendment
* Invalidity
* Termination and Suspension
* Rebus Sic Stantibus
* Succession

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Oppeniheim, *International Law,* Biblio Bazaar, LIC, 2010
2. James Crawford Brownlie, *Principles of International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2013
3. Starke, *Introduction to International Law* , Oxford University Press, 2013
4. Shaw, *International Law*, Cambridge University Press, 2008 (6th Edn)
5. A. Boyle & C. Chinkin, *The Making of International Law, Foundations of Public International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2007
6. R. P. Dhokalia, *The Codification of Public International Law*, United Kingdom: Manchester University Press, 1970
7. Mark Villiger, “The Factual Framework: Codification in Past and Present”, in *Customary International Law and Treaties*, Mark Villger, pp.63-113, The Netherlands: MartinusNijhoff, 1985
8. S.K. Kapoor, *International Law, Human Rights*, Central Law Agency, 2009
9. Brownlie, Principles of International Law (Oxford Universal Press).
10. Lang Winfried (ed) Sustainable Development and International Law, 1995.
11. Rebecca Wallace, International Law

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| **Code No.** | **Paper** | **L** | **Credits** | **Total Marks** | | |
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| LLM-106▲ | Law of International Institutions | 5 | 3 | **20** | **80** | **100** |

**Unit-I**

**Importance and Evolution of International Organisations, International Legal Personality**

* Rise of International Organizations
* Definition of International Organizations
* Classifications
* India and International Organizations
* Legal Personality
* Constituent Instrument

**Unit-II**

**Various sorts of International Organizations**

* Universal Organizations
* Regional Organizations
* Supranational Organizations

**Unit-III**

**Structures, Powers and Functions of**

* United Nations
* European Union
* Peaceful Change Through UN

**Unit-IV**

**Powers and Privileges of International Organization**

* Powers and Implied Powers
* Creation of Customary International Law
* Responsibility of International Organizations
* Privileges and Immunities

**Unit-V**

**International Legal Institutions**

* International Court of Justice
* International Criminal Court

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Brownlie, Principles of International Law (Oxford Universal Press).
2. Lang Winfried (ed) Sustainable Development and International Law, 1995.
3. Rebecca Wallace, International Law
4. Jan Klabbers, An Introduction to International Organizations Law (3 rd edn, CUP  
   2015)
5. B S Chimni, ‘International Organizations, 1945–Present’ in Jacob Katz Cogan, Ian Hurd and Ian Johnstone (eds), The Oxford Handbook of International Organizations (OUP 2017)
6. R P Anand, ‘The Formation of International Organizations and India: A Historical Study’ (2010) 23 Leiden Journal of International Law
7. Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations 1986 (adopted 21 March 1986) UN Doc A/CONF.129/15, Article2(1)(i)
8. ILC, ‘Draft articles on the law of treaties between States and international organizations or between international organizations, with commentaries 1982’ in Yearbook of the International Law Commission, vol II, part two (1982), Article 2(1)(i)
9. B S Chimni, ‘International Institutions Today: An Imperial Global State in the Making’ 15 European Journal of International Law 1(2004)
10. Phillipe Sands QC and Pierre Klein, Bowett: Law of International Institutions (6th edn, Sweet & Maxwell 2015)
11. Kenneth W Abbott and Duncan Snidal, ‘Why Sates Act through Formal International Organizations’ 42 Journal of Conflict Resolution 3 (1998)
12. ILC, ‘Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations, with commentaries’ in Yearbook of the International Law Commission, vol. II, part two (2011), Article 2(1)(a)

**SECOND SEMESTER**

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| **Code No.** | **Paper** | **L** | **Credits** | **Total Marks** | | |
| **Internal** | **External** | **Total** |
| LLM-201 | Law and Social Transformation | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| LLM-202▲ | International Trade and Agreement Law | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| LLM-203▲ | International Law of Sea | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
|  | **Sub Total** | **15** | **9** |  |  | **300** |

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| **Code No.** | **Paper** | **L** | **Credits** | **Total Marks** | | |
| Internal | External | **Total** |
| LLM-201 | Law and Social Transformation | 5 | 3 | **20** | **80** | **100** |

**Unit-I**

**Law and social transformation theoretical analysis**

* Models of social transformation
* Law as an instrument of social transformation
* Historical and social discourse
* Constitution’s orientation and response to social transformation
* Democracy and social transformation
* Constitutionalism and social transformation

**Unit-II**

**Language and the law**

* Language as a divisive factor
* Constitutional recognition of linguistic pluralism
* Constitutional guarantees to linguistic minorities
* Non-discrimination on the ground of language

**Unit-III**

**Community and the Law**

* Caste as a divisive factor
* Non-discrimination on the ground of caste
* Protective discrimination
* Affirmative action
* Reservation

**Unit-IV**

**Religion and Alternative Approaches to law**

* Religion as a divisive factor
* Freedom of religion and non-discrimination on the basis of religion under Indian
* Constitution, Regionalism
* The Impact of multiculturalism and ethnicity
* Constitutional safeguards against regional barriers
* Equality in matters of employment
* The jurisprudence of Sarvodaya--- Gandhiji, VinobaBhave; Jayaprakash Narayan-Surrender of dacoits
* Concept of Gramanyayalayas.

**Unit-V**

**Modernization and the Law**

* + Modernization as a value
  + Modernization of social institutions through law
  + Public interest litigation
  + ADR system
  + Lok Adalats
  + Democratic decentralization and local self-government

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Kuppuswamy, B. and Kumar, B.V., *Social Change in India,*Konark Publisher Pvt Ltd, Delhi, 2006
2. Baxi, Upendra, 1985,*Towards a Sociology of Indian Law*, New Delhi, ICSSR/Satvahan Publications
3. Upendra,Baxi,*The Crisis of Indian Legal System*, New Delhi : Vikas, ©1982
4. Upendra,Baxi,*Law and Poverty: Critical Essays*, Bombay : N.M. Tripathi, 1988
5. Galenter, Marc, *Law and Society in Modern India*, OUP India, 1993
6. Freidman, W., *Law in Changing Society,* Sweet and Maxwell, South Asian Edition, 2nd Edition,2016
7. Hunt, Allan,*Sociological Movement in Law*, Palgrave, September 30, 1978
8. Sinha, Balbir Sahai,*Law and Social Changein India*, Deep & Deep, 1983
9. Desai, A. R.,*Social Background of Indian Nationalism,* Popular Prakashan Ltd.

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| **Code No.** | **Paper** | **L** | **Credits** | **Total Marks** | | |
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| LLM-202▲ | International Trade and Agreement Law | 5 | 3 | **20** | **80** | **100** |

**Unit-I**

**Origin and Evolution of GATT and WTO**

* Global Economics and International Trade Law
* Birth of GATT, 1947
* GATT Rounds of Negotiation Including Doha Round and After
* The WTO: Its Genesis (Uruguay Round 1986 to 1994)
* The WTO Charter and GATT 1994
* WTO Agreements

**Unit-II**

**Principles of Non-Discrimination in GATT and WTO**

* Most-favoured-Nation Treatment (MFN)
* Exceptions to MFN
* Generalized System of Preferences
* Subsidies Code and Government Procurement Code
* Regional Associations like NAFTA, BRICS, SAFTA, TTIP etc.
* National treatment principle (NT) and its exceptions

**Unit-III**

**Disputes Settlement Procedure under GATT and WTO**

* Dispute settlement under GATT- its merit & de-merit
* Difference between the GATT and WTO dispute settlement procedures
* Dispute Settlement Procedure under the WTO
* Implementation of findings/decisions of WTO

**Unit-IV**

**Agreement on Subsidies, and Dumping and Anti-Dumping**

* Identification of Subsidies that are subject to the SCM Agreement
* Regulation of Specific Subsidies
* Dispute Settlement and Remedies
* Anti-dumping
* Use of Anti-dumping Measures other than Tariff Duties
* Standard of Review

**Unit-IV**

**Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures (TRIMs)**

* Objective and Coverage of TRIMs
* National Treatment and Quantitative Restrictions, Inconsistent TRIMs
* Notification & Transitional Agreements, Transparency
* Provision for Developing Country Members

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Raj Bhala, International Trade Law: A Comprehensive Textbook, Volume One Interdisciplinary Foundations and Fundamental Obligations (hard copy or e-book) 5th edition, 2019, Carolina Academic Press
2. Raj Bhala, Modern GATT Law: A Treatise on the Law and Political Economy of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade and Other World Trade Organisation Agreements, Volumes I and II.
3. Schnitzer Simone, Understanding International Trade Law (2nd ed.) Universal (2010)  
   Carole Murray, David Holloway, The Law and Practice of International Trade, (12th edn.) Sweet & Maxwell (2015)
4. Autar Krishen Kaul, A Guide to the W.7:0. and GATT’: Economics, Law, and Politics, Kluwer Law International (2006)
5. Dr. S.R. Myneni, International Trade Law (International Business Law) (3rd edn.) Allahabad Law Agency (2014)

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| **Code No.** | **Paper** | **L** | **Credits** | **Total Marks** | | |
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| LLM-203▲ | International Law of Sea | 5 | 3 | **20** | **80** | **100** |

**Unit-I**

**Introduction to the Law of Sea**

* Historical Background
* Freedom of sea
* Codification
* Sources of Law of the Sea
* Principles
* Law of the sea in India

**Unit-II**

**Maritime Zones**

* Concept of Territorial Sea – Internal waters
* Navigation -- Innocent Passage
* Zones - Continental Shelf & Exclusive Economic Zone – Rights and Duties of Coastal and other states-
* Principle of Equidistance and its invocation, Special and Relevant Circumstances Rule
* Application of Civil and Criminal Jurisdiction within maritime boundary

**Unit-III**

**Marine spaces beyond National Jurisdiction**

* High Seas – Navigation
* Flag State Jurisdiction- Piracy - Hot Pursuit
* Common Heritage of Mankind - Exploration and Exploitation of Resources in Area (Sea bed and Ocean floor)
* Rights of Land locked States
* Marine pollution
* Rights of Land locked States
* Marine pollution

**Unit-IV**  
**Law relating to Marine Resources**

* Reciprocity of State obligation in exploration – Duties
* Marine resource management -- Marine Scientific Research
* Development and transfer of marine technology
* Protection of underwater cultural heritage–National marine policy
* Law of fisheries

**Unit-V**

**Dispute Settlement Mechanism under UNCLOS**

* Maintenance of International Peace and Security at sea
* Compulsory settlement – Choice of procedure
* International Sea Bed Authority
* International Tribunal for Law of Sea
* Role of ICJ
* Role of International Sea Bed Chamber - Arbitration and Conciliation

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Convention on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone (1958).
2. Convention on the Continental Shelf (1958).
3. Convention on the High Seas (1958).
4. Convention on Fishing and Conservation of the Living Resources of the High Seas (1958).
5. United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (1982) BOOKS
6. D.P. P'Connel, International Law of the Sea, Vols. 1 & 11 (1982)
7. D.W. Bowett, Legal Regime of Islands in International Law John Colombos, International Law of The Sea (1962)
8. J.H. Hargrove, Who Protects the Ocean: Environment and the Development of the Law of the Sea Devendra Kaushik, Indian Ocean Towards a Peace Zone (1983)
9. Myres S. McDougal and W. Burke, The Public Order ofthe Oceans (1962)
10. Nagendra Singh, International Maritime law Conventions, Vol. I Navigation (1983) Stevens & Maxwell, London.
11. Our common future, the world commission on Environment and Development, Oxford University Press, 1987.
12. P. Chandrasekahara Rao, The New law of Maritime Zones (1983) Miling Publications, New Delhi
13. R.P. Anand, Law of the Sea,. Caracas and beyond (1978)
14. The delimitation of the outer continental shelf between neighbouring states. The  
    American Journal of International Law (2003) Vol. 97: 91.
15. Statement by Expert Panel: Deep Seabed Mining and the 1982 Convention on the Law of the Sea. The American Journal of International Law, (1988) Vol. 82.
16. Dispute Concerning Delimitation of the Maritime Boundary between Bangladesh and  
    Myanmar in the Bay of Bengal [2012] (Germany DE International Tribunal For The  
    Law Of The Sea, March 14, 2012).

**THIRD SEMESTER**

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| **Code No.** | **Paper** | **L** | **Credits** | **Total Marks** | | |
| Internal | External | **Total** |
| LLM-301▲ | International Humanitarian Law | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| LLM-302▲ | International Environmental Law | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| LLM-303▲ | Practical Training (Teaching Assistance) | 5 | 3 | 20 | 80 | 100 |
|  | **Sub Total** | **15** | **9** |  |  | **300** |

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| **Code No.** | **Paper** | **L** | **Credits** | **Total Marks** | | |
|  |  |  |  | Internal | External | **Total** |
| LLM-301▲ | International Humanitarian Law | 5 | 3 | **20** | **80** | **100** |

**Unit-I**

**Introduction**

* Concept and historical development of Human Rights Jurisprudence,
* Development of natural rights
* League of Nations,
* International Labour Organisation
* Protection of Individual in International Law

**Unit-II**

**UN Determinants of Human Rights;**

* UN Charter,
* Universal Declaration of Human Rights,
* International Covenants (ICCPR and ICESCR) and their monitoring mechanisms

**Unit –III**

**Enforcement of human rights norms**

* United Nations system-Human Rights Council
* Comparison of universal and regional systems
* European Convention system,
* Inter-American system and the African system

**Unit-IV**

**Asian scenario – Need for a convention.**

* Emerging Dimensions of international human rights; Global
* Terrorism, Right to development,
* International economy and politics, IPR and Human Rights

**Unit-V**

**Humanization of warfare**

* Amelioration of the wounded and sick
* Armed forces in the field
* Armed forces at sea
* The shipwrecked
* Protection and facilities
* Prisoners of war
* Civilians in times of war
* Cultural properties
* Control of weapons-Conventional-Chemical-Biological-Nuclear

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Manoj Kumar Sinha, Implementation of Basic Human Rights, (Lexis Nexis)
2. Vijay Chitnis et. all., Human Rights and the Law: National and Global Perspective
3. H.O. Agarwal, International Law and Human Rights (CLP, 2019)
4. Nirmal Chiranjivi, Human Rights in India: Historical, Social, and Political Perspectives (OUP India)
5. T. S. Bankoti, Chipko Movement (Gopal Vision Publishing, 2017)
6. Najibul Hasan Khan, Criminal Justice System and Human Rights in India (Ankit  
   Publications)
7. K. I. Vibhute, Criminal Justice, A Human Rights Perspective of the Criminal Justice Process in India (Eastern Book Company, 2004)
8. Pandit Kamalakar, Human Rights and Criminal Justice (2019)
9. B. S. Chimni, International Refugee Law: A Reader (Sage India, 2000)
10. Shuvro Prosun Sarker, Refugee Law in India: The Road from Ambiguity to Protection (Palgrave Macmillan)
11. Rajive Raturi, Mallika Iyer, Disability and the Law (Universal Law Publishing-An Imprint of Lexis Nexis)

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| **Code No.** | **Paper** | **L** | **Credits** | **Total Marks** | | |
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| LLM-302▲ | International Environmental Law | 5 | 3 | **20** | **80** | **100** |

**Unit-I**

**International Concern for Environment Protection**

* World environment movement
* Natural and cultural heritage
* Role of international and regional organizations.

**Unit-II**

* International Obligations towards Sustainable Development
* International financing policy
* World environment fund
* Global Environmental Facility (GEF)
* International co-operation
* Poverty alleviation.

**Unit-III**

* Control of Multinational Corporations and Containment of Environmental Hazards
* Problems of liability and control mechanisms
* Disaster management at international level
* Monopoly of biotechnology by MNCs

**Unit-IV**

* Principles and concepts of international environmental law
* Inter-generational and intra-generational equity
* Responsibility for transboundary harm
* Transparency, Public Participation and Access to
* Information and Remedies
* Cooperation, and Common but Differentiated Responsibilities
* Precaution and Prevention
* “Polluters Pays Principle”
* Access and Benefit Sharing regarding natural resources
* Common Heritage and Common Concern of Humankind
* Principle of progressive realization and non-regression

**Unit-V**

* Disposal and Dumping of Hazardous Wastes
* Transnational Problem and Control
* Basel Convention 1989
* The Hazardous Wastes (Management, Handling and Transboundary Movement) Rules, 2008
* Safe management of wastes from health-care activities

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Markku Oksanem, Ashley Dodsworth and Selina O’ Doherry, Environmental Human Rights: A Political Theory Perspective (Routledge Taylor and Francis Group)
2. Priya Kanjan Trivedi, International Environmental Laws (A P H Publishing Corporation, New Delhi)
3. Kanchan Chopra & Gopal Kadekodi, Operationalizing Sustainable Development (Sage publication, 1999)

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| **Code No.** | **Paper** | **L** | **Credits** | **Total Marks** | | |
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| LLM-303▲ | Practical training  ( teaching assistance) | 5 | 3 | **20** | **80** | **100** |

**FOURTH SEMESTER**

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| **Code No.** | **Paper** | **L** | **Credits** | **Total Marks** | | |
| Internal | External | **Total** |
| LLM-401▲ | Dissertation | 10 | 5 |  |  | **100** |
| LLM-402▲ | Viva | 10 | 5 |  |  | 100 |
|  | **Sub Total** | **20** | **10** |  |  | **200** |